

PREGNANCY/  
POSTPARTUM  
MOOD

SCREENING  
TEST



*A pregnant or new mother might not recognize depression or anxiety because she is tired, overwhelmed, or simply adjusting to this important life transition.*

*The EPDS is the most widely used maternal depression scale in the world.*

*The scale consists of 10 short statements. Please check off one of four possible answers that is closest to how you have felt during the past week.*

*The scale is easy to complete in about 5 minutes.*

10 - 20% of all women experience pregnancy and/or postpartum mood disorders. Even though it is very common and very treatable, few women are able to get the emotional help they need.

I am passionate about bringing more awareness about how common pregnancy & postpartum mood disorders are because the more community awareness we have, the more women feel comfortable asking for help. I believe all moms need and deserve support.

A good place to start is by completing the screening tool on the next page.

**The Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS)** was developed to assist health professionals in detecting mothers suffering from Postpartum Depression (PPD) so that they can be offered appropriate help.

We used to only think of maternal depression as only happening postpartum (after having a baby) and we concentrated on postpartum depression (PPD) but research in the last few years has showed us that many women experience symptoms that affect their emotions during pregnancy too and symptoms aren't only depression, they can also be anxiety related. You might now hear mood disorders such as depression and anxiety that occur during pregnancy or within a year of delivery as being referred to as **Perinatal Mood Disorders (PPMDs)**.

No woman wants to feel depressed or anxious, especially during this important period of your life. **The most important news is that pregnancy and postpartum mood disorders are very treatable with professional help.**

You do not need to feel this way! If you feel you may be suffering from one of these illnesses, please know that it is not your fault, you are not to blame and by reaching out for help, you can have the experience of motherhood that you want. **You don't need to reach the point where you are feeling depressed to get help though, prevention is very important. A good place to start is by completing the screening tool on the next page.**

The scale consists of 10 short statements. Check the one of four possible answers that is closest to how you have been feeling in the past 7 days. Don't think too much about each individual question, your first answer probably reflects best how you feel. The scale usually takes about 5 minutes to complete.

# Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS)

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Your Age: \_\_\_\_\_ Weeks of Pregnancy/Age of Baby: \_\_\_\_\_

Since you are either pregnant or have recently had a baby, we want to know how you feel. Please place a **CHECK MARK (✓)** on the blank by the answer that comes closest to how you have felt **IN THE PAST 7 DAYS**—*not just how you feel today*. Complete all 10 items and find your score by adding each number that appears in parentheses (#) by your checked answer. This is a screening test; not a medical diagnosis. If something doesn't seem right, *call your health care provider regardless of your score*.

*Below is an example already completed.*

I have felt happy:  
Yes, all of the time \_\_\_\_\_(0)  
Yes, most of the time  (1)  
No, not very often \_\_\_\_\_(2)  
No, not at all \_\_\_\_\_(3)

*This would mean: "I have felt happy most of the time" in the past week. Please complete the other questions in the same way.*

1. I have been able to laugh and see the funny side of things:  
As much as I always could \_\_\_\_\_(0)  
Not quite so much now \_\_\_\_\_(1)  
Definitely not so much now \_\_\_\_\_(2)  
Not at all \_\_\_\_\_(3)

2. I have looked forward with enjoyment to things:  
As much as I ever did \_\_\_\_\_(0)  
Rather less than I used to \_\_\_\_\_(1)  
Definitely less than I used to \_\_\_\_\_(2)  
Hardly at all \_\_\_\_\_(3)

3. I have blamed myself unnecessarily when things went wrong:  
Yes, most of the time \_\_\_\_\_(3)  
Yes, some of the time \_\_\_\_\_(2)  
Not very often \_\_\_\_\_(1)  
No, never \_\_\_\_\_(0)

4. I have been anxious or worried for no good reason:  
No, not at all \_\_\_\_\_(0)  
Hardly ever \_\_\_\_\_(1)  
Yes, sometimes \_\_\_\_\_(2)  
Yes, very often \_\_\_\_\_(3)

5. I have felt scared or panicky for no good reason:  
Yes, quite a lot \_\_\_\_\_(3)  
Yes, sometimes \_\_\_\_\_(2)  
No, not much \_\_\_\_\_(1)  
No, not at all \_\_\_\_\_(0)

6. Things have been getting to me:  
Yes, most of the time I haven't been able to cope at all \_\_\_\_\_(3)  
Yes, sometimes I haven't been coping as well as usual \_\_\_\_\_(2)  
No, most of the time I have coped quite well \_\_\_\_\_(1)  
No, I have been coping as well as ever \_\_\_\_\_(0)

7. I have been so unhappy that I have had difficulty sleeping:  
Yes, most of the time \_\_\_\_\_(3)  
Yes, sometimes \_\_\_\_\_(2)  
No, not very often \_\_\_\_\_(1)  
No, not at all \_\_\_\_\_(0)

8. I have felt sad or miserable:  
Yes, most of the time \_\_\_\_\_(3)  
Yes, quite often \_\_\_\_\_(2)  
Not very often \_\_\_\_\_(1)  
No, not at all \_\_\_\_\_(0)

9. I have been so unhappy that I have been crying:  
Yes, most of the time \_\_\_\_\_(3)  
Yes, quite often \_\_\_\_\_(2)  
Only occasionally \_\_\_\_\_(1)  
No, never \_\_\_\_\_(0)

10. The thought of harming myself has occurred to me: \*  
Yes, quite often \_\_\_\_\_(3)  
Sometimes \_\_\_\_\_(2)  
Hardly ever \_\_\_\_\_(1)  
Never \_\_\_\_\_(0)

Responses are scored 0, 1, 2 and 3 based on the seriousness of the symptom. Items 3, 5 to 10 are reverse scored (i.e., 3, 2, 1, and 0). The total score is found by adding together the scores for each of the 10 items.

The maximum score is 30. Scores over 10 indicate a possible mood disorder (please see the next page).

**Please total up your score from all 10 questions and write it here:**

\_\_\_\_\_

Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS). Adapted from the *British Journal of Psychiatry*, June, 1987, vol. 150 by J.L Cox, J.M. Holden, R. Segovsky.

## Different Types of Perinatal Mood Disorders

Many women are not prepared for the wide range of feelings they may have after the birth of their baby. They often experience sadness, anger, guilt, anxiety, worry or a sense of inadequacy. Every mother is different and may have different combinations of feelings but the different types of mood disorders are typically:

**Pregnancy depression and/or anxiety** (approx. 15% of pregnant women).

**Postpartum depression & anxiety** (affecting 10-20% of all new mothers).

**Postpartum post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)** following a difficult labor or traumatic events shortly before or after labor: (approx. 6% of mothers).

**Postpartum Obsessional Compulsive Disorder (OCD)** (affecting approx. 3-5% postpartum women).

**Postpartum psychosis:** or puerperal psychosis (found in 0.1% of new mothers). Psychosis is serious and requires immediate medical attention and at times medication and hospitalization.

You have also downloaded my **Guide to Pregnancy and Postpartum Stress, Anxiety & Depression**. You can read more in-depth information about the different types of pregnancy and postpartum mood disorders there. The guide also gives you more information on ways to care of yourself emotionally.

## So What Do I Do Now?

If you scored 1,2, or 3 on question 10, PLEASE CALL YOUR HEALTHCARE PROVIDER (OB/Gyn, family doctor or nurse-midwife) OR GO TO THE EMERGENCY ROOM NOW to ensure your own safety and that of your baby.

If your score is 10 or more, you could be experiencing pregnancy or postpartum anxiety or depression. PLEASE CALL ME ON 847 791-7722 OR YOUR HEALTHCARE PROVIDER (OB/Gyn, family doctor or nurse-midwife). You are not alone in feeling this way and it is okay to reach out for support and help.

If your score was 8 or 9, I suggest you retake the test in one week or if you have any concerns please just call me to discuss them.

If your total score is 1-8, new mothers often have mood swings that make them cry or get angry easily. Your feelings may be normal but if they continue for more than a week or two, call me on 847 791-7722 or your healthcare provider.

You might be feeling more anxious and worried than sad and tearful. If this is the case, please read more about pregnancy and postpartum anxiety in the Guide To Pregnancy & Postpartum Stress, Anxiety & Depression or call me on 847 791-7722 to discuss how you are feeling.

**Regardless of your score, if you have concerns about how you are feeling, please call me to discuss them.**

**Help is available!**

**Whether you just need a few sessions to help navigate the transition to motherhood or whether you are in the depths of depression or waves of panic.**

**Don't feel you need to go through this alone.**

**Call Dr. Sarah Allen on 847 791-7722**

